Message Text

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ACTION AF-06

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R 311102Z DEC 75 FM AMEMBASSY MBABANE TO SECSTATE WASHDC 2642 AMEMBASSY PRETORIA USMISSION USUN NEW YORK

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E.O. 11652: GDS

TAGS: PFOR, US, WZ, AO

SUBJECT: ANGOLA: SWAZILAND'S POSITION

REF: A. STATE 303313; B. STATE 302323

- 1. I CALLED ON THE MINISTER OF STATE FOR EXTERNAL AFFAIRS MATSEBULA DECEMBER 30 TO DISCUSS ANGOLA. MATSEBULA EXPRESSED APPRECIATION FOR THE MATERIAL PROVIDED BY THE EMBASSY, INCLUDING THE SECRETARY'S DECEMBER 23 PRESS CONFERENCE.
- 2. MATSEBULA REITERATED GOS SUPPORT FOR THE OAU POSITION CALLING FOR A SOLUTION BASED ON A COALITION OF THE THREE MOVEMENTS AND NON-RECOGNITION OF ANY ONE GROUP IN ANGOLA.
- 3. MATSEBULA NOTED THE DIVISION AMONG OAU STATES AND AGREED THAT RECOGNITION OF THE MPLA WOULD ONLY AGGRAVATE THE SITUATION AND MAKE IT MORE DIFFICULT TO ACHIEVE A CEASE-FIRE. MATSEBULA THROUGH RECOGNITION OF THE MPLA BY A NUMBER OF AFRICAN STATES REFLECTED THEIR ABHORRENCE OF APARTHEID AND SOUTH AFRICA'S INVOLVEMENT IN SUPPORT OF FNLA/UNITA; THESE STATES, IN MATSEBULA'S VIEW, DID NOT TAKE SUFFICIENTLY INTO ACCOUNT THE BROADER STRATEGIC AND POLITICAL IMPLICATIONS OF THE SOVIET EFFORTS IN ANGOLA. MATSEBULA EXPRESSED THE OFFICIAL SWAEK LINE CONFIDENTIAL

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AND ALL FOREIGN TROOPS SHOULD WITHDRAW FROM ANGOLA, INCLUDING

THE SOVIETS, CUBANS AND SOUTH AFRICANS.

4. COMMENT: IN CONVERSATIONS WITH ME OVER THE PAST FEW DAYS, MANY SENIOR SWAZIS HAVE PRIVATELY EXPRESSED THEIR CONCERN ABOUT SOVIET EFFORTS TO GAIN CONTROL AND INFLUENCE IN ANGOLA AND MOZAMBIQUE. THESE OFFICIALS CLEARLY BELIEVE THAT THE ULTIMATE OBJECTIVE OF THE SOVIETS IS CONTROL OF SOUTH AFRICA AND THE CAPE SEA ROUTE. AS THEY SEE IT, SOVIET SUCCESS IN INSTALLING AN MPLA PROXY IN ANGOLA WOULD BRING ALL OF SOUTHERN AFRICA UNDER PRESSURE. INCLUDING NAMIBIA, ZAIRE, ZAMBIA, RHODESIA, BOTSWANA AND, BY IMPLICATION, SWAZILAND. THE SWAZIS CORRECTLY CONSIDER THE GPRM IDEOLOGICALLY HOSTILE TOWARD THE IRBDVATIVE SWAZI REGIME AND NOT BEYOND LAUNCHING A CAMPAIGN TO UPSET THE GOVERNMENT AT SOME FUTURE DATE. SOME SWAZI HAVE BLUNTLY EXPRESSED THE VIEW THAT ONLY THE UNITED ATES HAS THE POWER TO COUNTER SOVIET ACTIVI-TIES IN SOUTHERN AFRICA. IF WE FAIL TO DO SO, MANY SWAZIS MAY WELL FEEL THE NEED TO REACH AN ACCOMMODATION WITH THEIR MARXIST ORIENTED NEIGHBOR, MOZAMBIQUE; THIS MIGHT ADVERSELY AFFECT SWAZI PRO-WESTERN FOREIGN POLICY, PARTICULARLY IN THE UNITED NATIONS. BOLEN

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